

Periodical Article - Journals, Transactions, and Magazines (Online)

Basic Format:

[1] J. K. Author. (year, month day). Title. Journal [Type of medium]. volume(issue), paging if given. Available: [http://www.\(URL\)](http://www.(URL))

Example:

[1] Panos Y. Papalambros. (2010). Blind and at Arm's Length. J. Mech. Des. [Online]. vol. 132 (issue 7). <http://scitation.aip.org/getpdf/servlet/GetPDFServlet?filetype=pdf&id=JMDEDB000132000007070201000001&dtype=cvips&prog=normal>

Conference Proceedings (Published Paper)

Format:

[1] Author, "Article title," in *Conference Title*, Year of conference, First and last page of article.

Example:

[1] D. B. Payne and J. R. Stern, "Wavelength-switched passively coupled single-mode optical network," in *Proc. IOOC-ECOC*, 1985, pp. 585-590.

Conference Proceedings (Unpublished Paper)

Format:

[1] Author, "Paper Title," presented at Conference, Location, Year of conference.

Example:

[1] D. Ebehard and E. Voges, "Digital single sideband detection for interferometric sensors," presented at the 2nd Int. Conf. Optical Fiber Sensors, Stuttgart, Germany, 1984.

Paper Presented at a Conference (Online)

Format:

[1] Author. "Paper title". Presented at Conference. [Online]. Available: URL

Example:

[1] Magda Abu Fadil. "Online Media Ethics: A Needed Dynamic". Presented at Online Journalism in the Arab World 2005 Conference [Online]. Available: www.ayamm.org/arabic/IPJ-SHARJAH-11-05%20copy.pdf

Technical Reports

Format:

[1] Author, "Report Title," Publisher, City of publisher, Report number, Date of publication.

Example:

[1] E. E. Reber, R.L. Mitchell, and C.J. Carter, "Oxygen absorption in the Earth's atmosphere," Aerospace Corp., Los Angeles, CA, Tech Rep. TR-0200 (4230-46)-3, Nov. 1968.

Reports and Handbooks (Online)

Format:

[1] Author. (Year, Month). Title. Publisher, City of Publisher. [Online]. Available: URL

Example:

[1] S. L. Talleen. (1996, Apr.). The Intranet Architecture: Managing information in the new paradigm. Amdahl Corp., CA. [Online]. Available: <http://www.amdahl.com/doc/products/bsg/intra/infra.html>

Patents and Standards

Format:

[1] Author, "Title," U.S. Patent number, Date.

Example:

[1] G. Brandli and M. Dick, "Alternating current fed power supply," U.S. Patent 4 084 217, Nov. 4, 1978.

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(excerpt from *MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers*, 6th edition, p.66)

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- ◆ Honesty
- ◆ Trust
- ◆ Fairness
- ◆ Respect
- ◆ Responsibility

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To cite resource types not covered in this guide, find citations for similar types of materials in reference lists from IEEE publications. Model the citations in your reference list on those citations.

This "how to" guide is based on information from the following:

- ◆ IEEE Editorial Style Manual: http://www.ieee.org/portal/cms_docs_iportals/iportals/publications/authors/transjnl/stylemanual.pdf
- ◆ Information for IEEE Transactions, Journals, and Letters Authors, pp. 4-5: http://www.ieee.org/portal/cms_docs/pubs/transactions/auinfo03.pdf
- ◆ Information for IEEE Magazine Authors, pp. 3-4: <http://www.ieee.org/documents/author99.pdf>

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During your research, you will draw information from other sources and will need to cite these sources in the "reference list" of your paper.

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A reference list contains citations for materials used in your research paper. The list is arranged in the order in which the cited references appear in the paper; i.e., the first citation in the paper is the first one that appears in the reference list. The reference list is included at the end of your paper.

Examples:

[1] W.-K. Chen, *Linear Networks and Systems*. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth, 1993, pp. 123-135.

[2] G. O. Young, "Synthetic structure of industrial plastics," in *Plastics*, 2nd ed., vol. 3, J. Peters, Ed. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1964, pp. 15-64.

Formatting Citations

Every reference to another work should be assigned a number in brackets []. These appear in numeric order, so the first reference would be followed by [1], the second by [2], and so on. This determines the order of the reference list.

Citation Examples

Following are examples of citations for many types of materials. Remember to consult the IEEE Editorial Style Manual for other citation formats.

Book

Format:

[1] Author, *Title*. Place of publication: Publisher, Year of publication.

Example:

[1] W.K. Chen, *Linear Networks and Systems*. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth, 1993.
<http://www.netLibrary.com/urlapi.asp?action=summary&v=1&bookid=2009766>

Chapter or Part in Book with Same Author(s)

Format:

[1] Author, *Title*. Place of publication: Publisher, Year of publication, First and last page of reference.

Example:

[1] W.K. Chen, *Linear Networks and Systems*. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth, 1993, pp. 123-135.

Chapter or Part Book with Different Authors

Format:

[1] Author, "Chapter title," in *Book Title*, edition, volume number, Editor, Ed. City of publication: Publisher, Year of publication, First and last page of reference.

Example:

[1] G. O. Young, "Synthetic structure of industrial plastics," in *Plastics*, 2nd ed., vol. 3, J. Peters, Ed. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1964, pp. 15-64.

Book (Online)

Format:

[1] Author. (year, month day). Title (edition) [Type of medium]. Available: [http://www.\(URL\)](http://www.(URL))

Example:

[1] E Wharton. (1996). The age of innocence [Online]. <http://www.netLibrary.com/urlapi.asp?action=summary&v=1&bookid=2009766>

Periodical Article - Journals, Transactions, and Magazines

Format:

[1] Author, "Article title," *Periodical Title*, Volume number, First and last page of article.

Example:

[1] E. P. Wigner, "Theory of traveling-wave optical laser," *Phys. Rev.*, vol. 134, pp. A635-A646.